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RIGHTS OF CITIZENS

An American History Paper.

"The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and communities of citizens in the several states (Art. 4 Sect. 2 81) A citizen in one part of the union was citizen in the everywhere in the union. A doubt arose as to whether this could extend to a non-naturalized citizen, or applied to national only. State citizenship is acquired by residence, and can be changed by moving the residence to another state. Two different views concerning state and national citizenship were held, representative of two parties; they state citizenship was incidental to national citizenship, and that state citizenship constituted national citizenship. But this discussion has been settled by the fourteenth amendment which state that all persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof are citizens of the United States and the states and wherein they reside. This makes national citizenship. Corporations are not citizens and therefore are not included in the privileges granted.

The United States has the power to naturalize a citizen under a "uniform rule of naturalization." But national citizenship does not give the right to take part in national election. The states have the right of granting suffrage, and thus they may determine who of national citizens may vote. In this respect they have the advantage of the national government. But the states are subject to restrictions of the fifteenth amendment. A law disfranchising negroes would have to apply to white men also.

This privilege and immunities promised have been defined as "the fundamental privileges which belong of right to the citizen of all free governments and which have been enjoyed by the citizens of the U. S." They do not include special laws by which a state may confer benefits on its own citizens.

Political rights are excluded from these privileges. The jurist has laid especial stress on the following privileges; the right of protection, the enjoyment of the right of one citizen to pass through or reside in another state for the purpose of trade, agriculture or any professional pursuit; to acquire and possess property and to dispose of it, writ of habeas corpus shall not be denied, higher taxes shall not be laid, the right to carry suits into court, and to enjoy the elective franchise. Not all rights which exist in all the states or should exist are guaranteed, but only such rights as are granted by a state to its citizens. The rights that a state granted to its own citizens, those rights neither greater or less must be extended to citizens of other states."

No state shall deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws." The state cannot refuse to any one under their jurisdiction the protection of their laws. The general principles of the law of the land must be observed in the "due process of law;" that alleged facts must be examined, that no one shall be convicted unheard, and a decision can only be made after a legal trial by the proper court. The states may shape the "due process of the law" in any way they choose, so long as they do not violate one of these principals. Under this article has arisen the question of how far a state may manage private property. It has not been doubted that a state may control a common carrier in order to protect its citizens, so long as it does not injure the owners.

The third amendment does not give the people the right to voluntarily form themselves into armed companies. A state may forbid it or make any laws concerning it so long as it does not interfere with the right of the United States to maintain and drill a militia.

The right of trial by jury is promised to the people, but it is a right not a necessity

• The first nine amendments to the constitution form a bill of

rights. They guarantee to the citizens freedom of religion, speech and the press, and the right of petition. Safe guards are placed about the criminal to prevent unjust imprisonment and he is given a speedy trial by jury.

The strongest opposition to the Alien and Sedition Act was that they were unconstitutional. That they abridged the freedom of speech and of the press, and of personal liberty and that they took away the right of trial by jury.

INEZ WHEELER.

A MYSTERY EXPLAINED

About 2:40 on Monday a very serious accident happened which although it is not likely to prove fatal seemed rather dangerous, the new "juice" had just been turned loose on the electric bells, and suddenly some one touched the button, which immediately called forth an awful din.

Whiteman, who was sleeping peacefully in the "Bee Hive" was so rudely awakened by the clamor, that he could not collect his thoughts for some time.

He first thought was that the village clock which we have often seen on the desk of the Queen had exploded, but one glance to ward the Throne satisfied him and with a cry of fear he fled from the Bee Hive in search of the dreadful noise.

That is the reason why he is always in a hurry nowadays, and wears that unsatisfied look.

Say have you seen those new spring suits on display in the window of G. W. Johnson & Co's store? If not make a trip around that way and see them. You will be sure to want one for they are the latest out.

THE TALENT RECITAL

A Grand Success Financially and Otherwise

The talent recital given as an athletic benefit last Friday evening in the University Chapel was one of the most successful events ever given by the University. The Glee Club made a decided "hit" and were heartily encored at each appearance. Miss Tillson's playing was especially good and solos by Prof. Drew and Ralph Zercher were worthy of the hearty applause which they received. Mr. Zercher has a magnificent voice and we predict that his work will bring him fame while on the coming Glee Club tour. "Chap, Mill & Co." the stunts in their laughing song and "Oregon Land" which is reproduced in full in this issue, kept the house in one continual roar of laughter. But the best numbers of the program were the readings by Prof. Savage and Miss Ruby Phelps. These two readers are among the best in the state and they were both at their best Friday night.

The Chapel was well filled with an appreciative audience and a neat sum of money was added to the athletic fund.

You can get work done at almost any price you want at the Cronise Photo Studio and the beauty of it is that you can't get it beaten for the money at any place in Salem.

The turn of a sentence has decided many a friendship and the fate of many a kingdom.— Selected.

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For advertising rates address the business manager, Willamette University, Salem, Oregon.

Members of the alumni, old students, new students, and all others interested in the prosperity and success of the paper and "Old Willamette" are invited to contribute. Address all communications to the Editor-in-Chief.

Entered at the postoffice at Salem as second class matter.

The Daily Californian says: The college man has many more chances of succeeding in life than the man without the college training. At least, this is what Dr. John Huston Finley, president of the College of the City of New York, says in a recent published article on college advantages. Dr. Finley has gathered his statistics from two leading American biographical works. He finds that one out of every forty college man succeeds in life, while only one non-college man out of 10,000 succeeds. Thus the college man's chances are 250 times greater than those of the non-college man. More than a third of the 15,000 names in one of the biographical works were college men, while fifty per cent of the 11,000 names in the other biography were college men.

The following is a table showing the relative wealth of the country's greatest educational institutions:

Leland Stanford University	\$40,000,000
Harvard University	17,000,000
Girard College	15,000,000
Columbia University	9,000,000
Cornell University	6,500,000
University of Chicago	5,000,000
University of Cincinnati	5,000,000
Yale University	5,000,000
University of Pennsylvania	3,000,000
University of California	2,900,000
Northwestern University	2,500,000
Dartmouth College	1,900,000
Boston University	1,600,000
Tufts College	1,500,000
Colgate University	1,600,000
Bryn Mawr	1,500,000
Amherst College	1,500,000
Wesleyan University	1,240,000
University of Missouri	1,230,000
University of Minnesota	1,210,000
Vanderbilt University	1,100,000
Williams College	1,050,000

ORATORY RECITAL

A Splendid Programme Rendered to Good Audience.

A good size audience gathered in the Chapel Monday evening to enjoy one of the best programs ever given by the students of the College of Oratory. This was the third recital given by this department this year and the marked improvement noticeable in every student speaks volumes for the work of Dean Savage. The musical numbers were also good and served to prevent the program from becoming in the least monotonous. Following is the program rendered.

Piano Duet, "Il Trovatore," Claude Melnotte, Chester Catlow and May Phelps.

Reading, "When Scheffer Played," Mary Bynton; Bertha Hewitt.

Vocal Solo, "Four Leaf Clover," Coombs; Una Baker.

Reading "My Rival," "Tis Lent," Rudyard Kipling; Mary Solomon.

Reading, "My Trundle Bed," (with musical accompaniment,) Eva Marlat.

Reading, "Jim Wolf and the Cats," Mark Twain; Edgar Averill.

Euphonium Solo, "The Sweetest Story Ever Told," Ivan Martin.

Reading, "Billy Miller's Circus Show," "Good Bye or How de Do," James Whitcomb Riley; Winifred Duncan.

Reading, "His Opinion of Football," Will Carleton; James G. Heltzell.

Vocal Solo, "When the Leaves Begin to Fall," C. A. White; Nina Johnson.

Reading "The Schoolma'am's Courtship," "The Kitchen Clock," Pyatt John Vance Cheney; June Patty.

Reading, "Auf Wiedersehen," James Russell Lowell; Gertrude Johnson.

FORBIDDEN AT RECEPTIONS.

Falling down stairs.
Going to the dining room more than once.

"Fudging" partners.
Sitting in a dark room.
Loitering in the hall or on the landings.

Taking more than two lumps of sugar or three pieces of cake.

The late Charles F. Doe, of San Francisco, has bequeathed over \$500,000 to the University of California for a library.

Hon. Virgil Perringer, a member of the class of '90, and now a prominent attorney of Bellingham, Wash., was a Chapel visitor Friday.

Mrs. Wandell, of Portland, spent Thursday night with her friend, Miss McDonald, at the hall.

J. L. STOCKTON & CO., At the Old White Corner.

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STUDENTS.

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Across the Campus.

Miss Lena Clark was at chapel Wednesday.

How can Julia a-Ford bring violets to the boys?

Ask Clara if she is in the habit of keeping tally.

The second year class have taken up Wilhelm Tell.

The third year German class have begun to read "Faust."

The Misses Leila and Lenna Cavanaugh were Chapel visitors Wednesday.

Miss Althea Lee spent Saturday in Salem as the guest of Miss May Chapler.

The Misses Ruth Gabrielson and Leda Buren were Chapel visitors Thursday.

Loyd Marquan, the Old Willamette "war horse" attended Chapel Friday morning.

C. W. Brown and C. H. Starr, two U. of O. students have been about the campus this week.

Patton is in favor of putting fellows with their "best girls" on the executive committee.

Mrs. C. N. Whipple and Mrs. Lillian Dumdi and son Loyd were Chapel visitors Monday.

Miss Lottie Randall has been compelled to leave school and return home because of ill health.

Wanted—A march entitled "The American Girl." See Prof. Newberry and receive reward.

Burgiss Ford and Ross Sward attended the League Convention at Dallas, last Friday, Saturday, and Sunday.

G. L. Baker of McMinnville College and Wm Crawford of Zena were among the number Chapel visitors Thursday.

Cloie Crandall of Turner, visited Chapel Friday morning, while on her way to attend the Epworth League Convention at Dallas.

The Misses Nellie and Edna Rebhan of Brownsville, who came down to visit their brother and attend the graduating exercises of the college of Medicine were at Chapel Wednesday morning.

MEDICS GRADUATE

Receives Degree and Congratulations.

One of the largest and best classes ever graduated from the College of Medicine, received their diplomas last Wednesday evening. The exercises were held in the auditorium of the First M. E. Church, which was taxed to its utmost capacity to accommodate the large number of friends who had assembled to witness the event. The program which had been prepared was a splendid one. The address by Dr. Heppie was short but to the point and bristled with honor. Eight doctors and two nurses had completed their school work and are now "semper fidelis, semper paratus."

The doctors are Augustus Bruce Bailey, D. D. S. Rasmus, Peter Mortensen, Leon G. Holland, Elmer R. Todd, Raymond D. Cashatt, Margaret E. Cornelius Pomeroy, Clyde Tony Hockett and Richard S. DeArmond.

The nurses are Anna Marie Boehringer and Mary Helen Holmstrom. Following is the program of the evening.

PROGRAM

Overture, "King Mydías," Elenburg MCELROY'S ORCHESTRA.

Prayer, REV. W. C. KANTNER, D. D.

Male Quartet, "College Medley," MEDICAL COLLEGE QUARTET.

Address, REV. WILLIAM H. HEPPE, D. D.

Overture, "The Birds and the Brook" Stults, MCELROY'S ORCHESTRA.

Conferring of Degrees, W. H. BYRD, M. D., DEAN

Male Quartet, "Love's Old Story," Malloy, MEDICAL COLLEGE QUARTET.

Charge to Class, J. A. RICHARDSON M. D.

Waltz, "Vienna Beauties," Strauss, MCELROY'S ORCHESTRA.

Benediction.

The cackel of a goose saved Rome from ruin.

A single weakness is often the ruin of a man of many virtues.

It is the littleness of a man that makes him see no greatness in trifles.

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Y. W. C. A.

The Thursday evening prayer meeting was led last week by Gertrude Johnson and the Sunday meeting by Clara Holmstrom, although she had only a short time to prepare for it, Miss Shields was expected, she gave a very helpful talk:

The noon day prayer meetings are well attended and all girls are invited to come in for five minutes to prayer meeting.

AN INCIDENT.

FIRST ROUND

See Oliver's goo-goo goggles fly, Two left and Winslow gets a black eye.

SECOND ROUND

Oliver sailed in and mohair flew, Winslow said Gee that wan't do.

THIRD ROUND

Winslow's massive fist meets Oliver's chin, Fists flew here and there, and out and in. Refree says the bloody fight is done, And brave Winslow's smoked up and won.

Does Oliver wish to but into Winslow, that he curls his forelocks to resemble the horns of a ram.

A cow kicked over a lantern and started a fire that laid Chicago in ashes.

J. C. GRIFFITH,

DENTIST

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Athletes

It will soon be time to limber up. When the time comes

Remember

I know what you want. If I have not got it I will order it for you.

Watt Shipp.

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Opp. R. M. Wade's.

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